

III B. Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, November - 2015
METAL CUTTING & MACHINE TOOLS
(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)
2. Answering the question in **Part-A** is compulsory
3. Answer any **THREE** Questions from **Part-B**

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**PART -A**

- 1 a) How is tool life defined? Explain the factors affecting tool life. [4M]
- b) Explain briefly the numerically controlled turret lathes. [4M]
- c) Describe the differences between a planer and a shaper. [4M]
- d) State the advantages of down milling process. [3M]
- e) Differentiate between Honing and Buffing. [4M]
- f) What are the applications of CNC machines? Explain. [3M]

**PART -B**

- 2 a) The power required while turning mild steel rod is found to be 0.1 kw/cm<sup>2</sup>/min. [8M]  
The maximum power available at the machine spindle is 4 KW. Assuming a cutting speed of 38m/min and feed rate 0.32 mm/rev, calculate (i) Maximum metal removal rate, (ii) Depth of cut, (iii) Cutting Force, (iv) Normal pressure on the chip.
- b) Discuss briefly the following tool materials: [8M]  
(i) High speed steels and (ii) Cemented Carbides.
- 3 a) What are the differences between capstan and turret lathe? [8M]
- b) Explain the various types of chucks in detail. [8M]
- 4 a) Calculate the machining time required for making 18 holes on M.S plate of [8M]  
20mm thickness with the data: Drill diameter =30mm, Cutting speed=25m/min and Feed=0.15mm/rev.
- b) Explain briefly the deep hole drilling machine. [8M]
- 5 a) Explain briefly the following with neat sketches: [8M]  
(i) Straddle milling (ii) Dove-tail milling.
- b) Discuss briefly the vertical milling machine. [8M]
- 6 a) Explain briefly the lapping process. Give the examples of lapping work.
- b) Discuss briefly the following: (i) Mounting of wheels (ii) Wheel truing. [10M]
- 7 a) Explain briefly the following with sketches: [10M]  
(a) Clamping screws (b) Quick acting clamps.
- b) Discuss the constructional features of CNC machines. [6M]

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**PART -A**

- |   |                                                                     |      |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1 | a) Explain shear zone with respect to a machining process.          | [4M] |
|   | b) What do you mean by 'Lathe Accessories'?                         | [3M] |
|   | c) How is the size of a planer specified?                           | [3M] |
|   | d) Explain differences between end milling and face milling.        | [4M] |
|   | e) What is the purpose of honing? Give the examples of honing work. | [4M] |
|   | f) Describe briefly "Principle of Location".                        | [4M] |

**PART -B**

- |   |                                                                                                                                                                                            |       |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 2 | Explain the effects of the following parameters on chip formation:<br>(i) Velocity (ii) Material of work piece (iii) Depth of cut (iv) Tool Geometry.                                      | [16M] |
| 3 | a) Discuss the constructional features of speed gear box.                                                                                                                                  | [8M]  |
|   | b) Explain briefly the following operations with neat sketches:<br>(i) Knurling (ii) Forming.                                                                                              | [8M]  |
| 4 | a) Calculate the power required to drill 25mm diameter hole in Al plate at a feed of 0.2mm/rev and at a drill speed 400 rpm. Determine also the volume of metal removed per unit energies. | [8M]  |
|   | b) Explain briefly a Jig boring machine with a neat sketch.                                                                                                                                | [8M]  |
| 5 | a) Describe schematic diagram of universal milling machine.                                                                                                                                | [8M]  |
|   | b) Determine the indexing crank movement for milling square bolt by simple indexing.                                                                                                       | [8M]  |
| 6 | a) Explain the process of precision grinding with a neat sketch.                                                                                                                           | [8M]  |
|   | b) What are the various methods of centreless grinding? Explain.                                                                                                                           | [8M]  |
| 7 | Explain briefly the following fixtures:<br>(a) Grinding fixtures, (b) Milling fixtures, (c) Indexing fixtures                                                                              | [16M] |

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**PART -A**

- |   |                                                                               |      |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1 | a) Discuss the methods of chip control.                                       | [4M] |
|   | b) What are the advantages of using a taper turning attachment?               | [3M] |
|   | c) How is metal removal rate in a shaping machine calculated?                 | [3M] |
|   | d) Define the terms 'Indexing' and 'Dividing head'.                           | [4M] |
|   | e) What is the difference between pull broaching and push broaching? Explain. | [4M] |
|   | f) What are the differences between Jigs and Fixtures? Explain.               | [4M] |

**PART -B**

- |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |       |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 2 | a) Explain the various types of chips.                                                                                                                                                                                                          | [8M]  |
|   | b) Draw Merchants force diagram. State the assumptions made in the development of such a diagram.                                                                                                                                               | [8M]  |
| 3 | a) Explain briefly the following lathe accessories:<br>(i) Driving Plate (ii) Lathe Centres.                                                                                                                                                    | [8M]  |
|   | b) Explain the different types of tool post with neat sketches.                                                                                                                                                                                 | [8M]  |
| 4 | a) Calculate the machining time required for machining a surface 600mm x 800 mm on a shaping machine. Assume cutting speed as 8m/min. The return to cutting time ratio is 1:4 and feed is 2mm/double stroke. The clearance at each end is 70mm. | [8M]  |
|   | b) Explain briefly "Twist drill nomenclature" with neat sketches.                                                                                                                                                                               | [8M]  |
| 5 | a) Discuss the differential indexing method with a neat sketch.                                                                                                                                                                                 | [8M]  |
|   | b) Explain briefly the following with neat sketches:<br>(i) Form milling (ii) Gang milling.                                                                                                                                                     | [8M]  |
| 6 | a) Differentiate between transverse and plunge grinding.                                                                                                                                                                                        | [8M]  |
|   | b) Describe the working principle of surface grinding.                                                                                                                                                                                          | [8M]  |
| 7 | Explain briefly the following types of Jigs:<br>(i) Universal Jig (ii) Diameter Jig (iii) Channel Jig.                                                                                                                                          | [16M] |

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**PART -A**

- |   |                                                                    |      |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1 | a) How does the rake angle affect the life of the cutting tool?    | [4M] |
|   | b) Discuss briefly an 'Automatic cut-off machine'.                 | [3M] |
|   | c) Discuss the working principle and operation of a shaper.        | [4M] |
|   | d) Explain Face milling with a neat sketch.                        | [4M] |
|   | e) What is form grinding? Explain.                                 | [3M] |
|   | f) What are the types of motion controls in CNC machines? Explain. | [4M] |

**PART -B**

- |   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |       |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 2 | a) In an orthogonal cutting experiment with a tool of rake angle $\alpha=7^\circ$ , the chip thickness was found to be 2.5mm when the uncut chip thickness was set to 1mm.<br>(i) Find the shear angle, $\beta$<br>(ii) Find the friction angle $\gamma$ assuming that merchant's formula holds good            | [8M]  |
|   | b) A carbide-cutting tool lasted for 150 min while machining M.S at 35 m/min. If a similar tool is used at 30% higher speed to machine M.S. Calculate the tool life. Also calculate the value of cutting speed if the tool is to machine for 2 hours. Assume $n=0.3$ in Taylors tool life equation $VT^n = C$ . | [8M]  |
| 3 | a) A shaft 500mm long has a taper of 100mm/m for a distance of 200mm from one end. The maximum diameter of the shaft is 150mm. Determine the amount of set over required.                                                                                                                                       | [8M]  |
|   | b) Calculate the gears for cutting metric threads of the following pitches:<br>(i) 4mm pitch (ii) 5.25mm pitch.<br>The lead screw of the lathe contains 6TPI. The lathe supplied with 20 to 120 teeth in steps of 5 and an additional gear wheel of having 127 teeth.                                           | [8M]  |
| 4 | a) A 40mm HSS drill is used to drill a hole in C.I block 80mm thick. Determine the time required to drill the hole if feed is 0.2mm/rev. Assume an over travel of drill as 5mm. The cutting speed is 22m/min.                                                                                                   | [8M]  |
|   | b) Draw the block diagram of a slotting machine and explain briefly its principal parts.                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | [8M]  |
| 5 | a) What are the types of cutters? Explain.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | [8M]  |
|   | b) Draw the block diagram of a horizontal milling machine and explain briefly its various parts.                                                                                                                                                                                                                | [8M]  |
| 6 | a) Explain with a neat sketch "Centreless internal grinding".                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | [8M]  |
|   | b) What is an abrasive? Explain briefly the following abrasives:<br>(i) Silicon Carbide (ii) Aluminium Oxide.                                                                                                                                                                                                   | [8M]  |
| 7 | Explain briefly the following locating devices:<br>(i) Cylindrical locators (ii) Conical locators (iii) Diamond pin locators.                                                                                                                                                                                   | [16M] |

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